Ancestors of Palestinian Liberation is a collaboration of Anemoia Projects and Palestine Advocacy Project

For more information on this project: PalestineAdvocacyProject.org/Ancestors

Or contact us at: outreach@palestineadvocacyproject.org In the face of immense, long-term adversity and ongoing colonization, Palestinian courage, brilliance, and creation persist:

> **Fadwa Tuqan** The Poet of Love and Pain

Ghassan Kanafani The Fearless Writer of Resistance and Truth

Naji Al Ali The Timeless Palestinian Conscience

Mahmoud Darwish The Poet of Palestinian Identity

Rim Banna The Voice of Palestine

Edward W. Said The Voice of Palestinian Self-Narration

> **Razan Al Najjar** The Angel of Mercy



PALESTINE Advocacy project أسلاف التحرير الفلسطيني ANCESTORS OF PALESTINIAN IBERATION Ancestors of Palestinian Liberation is a project aiming to uplift, learn from and celebrate the lives and work of Ancestors that have shaped the diverse and resilient fabric of Palestinian culture — past, present, and forthcoming.

In light of western attempts at historical erasure, this project serves as a tool to bring Palestinian names, faces, and histories into everyday spaces. Let us learn from the stories and voices of these Ancestors to further deepen our understanding of Palestinian contributions to our world today.

Ancestors features seven Palestinian social, cultural, and political icons: one individual for each of the decades that has passed since the *Nakba* (Catastrophe) of 1948. Each figure's biography briefly describes their connection to the *Nakba*, their life's work, and their enduring legacy. The project also provides a glossary of relevant terms and a list of resources for further learning towards a more holistic picture of the depth of their work. For more information on this freely-accessible project, including how to print these images, further learning resource and how you can share these stories within your community, visit: **www.PalestineAdvocacyProject.org/Ancestors**



MAHMOUD DARWISH THE POET OF PALESTINIAN IDENTITY

(1941 - 2008)

"I have learned and dismantled all the words in order to draw from them a single word: Home." Excerpt from I Belang There, 1986

A cornerstone of Arabic literature, Mahmoud Darwish was a deeply beloved poet, author, and cultural icon. Expelled from his village of Al-Birweh in 1947, he soon returned to find that it had been destroyed, two israeli settlements standing in its place. Over the course of his life, he lived as an exile in seven countries, as a refugee in his own homeland, and as a prisoner behind Israeli bars for resisting the colonization of his land through pen and paper. "Sometimes they arrest you while you are committing a dream," he wrote. [1] No stranger to Israel's silencing tactics, Darwish was even placed under house arrest when Palestinian demonstrators turned his poem *Identity Card* into a protest song.

Darwish's over 30 books of poetry speak of love, of exile and longing for homeland, of Palestinian resistance, and of the joy and pain of the common human experience. His writing has on multiple occasions sent Israeli society and politicians into uproar. "The Israelis do not want to teach students that there is a love story between an Arab poet and this land," Darwish said. "I just wish they'd read me to enjoy my poetry, not as a representative of the enewy." [2]

In 1996, Israel granted him permission to live in the Palestinian city of Ramallah. He passed away in 2008. A kind, polite man with a sharp wit and sense of humor, a humanist and poetic tour-de-force, Darwish will forever be remembered as the Palestinian National Poet.

Highlighted quote: Poen I Bolong Thee from Unfortunately II Mas Paradise, Mahmoud Darwish, 200: [1]: Journal of an Ordinary Grief, Mahmoud Darwish, 1973 [2] A Love Story Between an Atab Poet and His Land. An Interview With Mahmud Darwish, Journal of Palestine Studies, 2002 Artwork by Zidda Edmunds, original Image reference: Denis Dailleux / Agence VU⁴

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